



Hapton CE Methodist Primary School — Knowledge Organiser
MFL Early Language unit – Fruit



Unit objective-To say what fruit we like or do not like in Spanish .

By the end of this unit we will be able to:

- Name, recognise and remember up to 10 fruits in Spanish.
- Attempt to spell some of these nouns with their correct article/determiner.
- Ask somebody in Spanish if they like a particular fruit.
- Say what fruits we like and dislike in Spanish.

It will help if we already know:

- The letter sounds (phonics & phonemes) from phonics and pronunciation lesson 1.
- Vocabulary from the ‘Yo Aprendo Español’ unit.
- What a noun and article/determiner is in English.
- What a verb is in English.

Grammar we will learn and revisit:

Recommended phonics focus: CH J Ñ LL RR

J sound in naranja

Stress Placement. Words that end in a vowel or ‘n’ and ‘s’ are normally stressed on the second to last syllable like pe-ra, ce-re-za, ci-rue-la and al-ba-ri-co-que.

Accents. Accents can only be written over vowels in Spanish and indicate the vowel is stressed – regardless of the other rules!

As seen in plá-ta-no and me-lo-co-tón.

Phonics and Pronunciation we will see :

Nouns, gender, articles/determiners and plural form. We will be exploring the concept of gender in Spanish and starting to understand better that nouns in Spanish are either masculine or feminine. Learning that this has nothing to do with what things look like. Gender will affect other words in a sentence like the indefinite article/determiner which has two forms: un and una. Understanding that the plural definite article/determiner is los or las in Spanish. This is also affected by gender. Exploring how to make the fruits plural in Spanish. Learning to look and listen more closely as Spanish can be very different to English! Seeing the upside down question mark (¿) is used at the beginning of all questions. It is always used

| | Spanish | English |
|--|-----------------|------------------|
| | Una manzana | An apple |
| | Una fresa | A strawberry |
| | Un melocotón | A peach |
| | Un plátano | A banana |
| | Una cereza | A cherry |
| | Una naranja | An orange |
| | Una ciruela | A plum |
| | Una pera | A pear |
| | Un kiwi | A kiwi |
| | Un albaricoque | An apricot |
| | Me gustan... | I like... |
| | No me gustan... | I do not like... |

Programmes of study included:

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| L | L | S | S | S | S | R | R | R | W | W | GR |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| x | | x | x | x | x | x | | x | x | | x |